A digital object identifier (DOI) is a unique series of numbers and letters assigned to some journal articles. A DOI is often listed on the first page of an article (or sometimes in the header or footer).

**Author(s).** Tjoelker, M. J., & Brown, L. M.  
**Year.** (2007).  
**Article title.** The many faces of climate warming.  
**DOI.** doi:10.1111/j.14698147.2007.02279.x

**APA Citation:**  

**Additional Example:**  

**JOURNAL ARTICLE - WITHOUT DOI**  
For articles without a DOI give URL of journal’s home page.  
**Author(s).** Cramer, F.  
**Year.** (1945).  
**Article title.** Bookburning and censorship in Ancient Rome.  
**URL.** Retrieved from http://jhi.pennpress.org

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**Additional Example:**  

**ENTIRE WEBSITE**  
When citing information from an entire website, just give the URL of the website in the text of your paper:  
- The MiraCollege Library website presents a wealth of resources to help students manage their research needs (http://library.miracosta.edu).

**ARTICLE / PAGE ON WEBSITE**  
**Author(s).** Strickland, J.  
**Publication date.** (2007, October 29).  
**Article / Page title.** How hackers work.  

**APA Citation:**  

**ARTICLE ON WEBSITE - NO AUTHOR**  
**Website name.** Banksy graffiti in Palestine.  
**Publication date.** (2012, October 11).  
**URL.** Retrieved from http://banksyworld.blogspot.com/

**APA Citation:**  

**YOUTUBE VIDEO**  
**Uploaded by.** BuzzFeedBlue. [Note: If video has no author give username of person posting the video].  
**Upload date.** (2014, May 20).  
**Video name.** Where young Syrian refugees sleep [Video file].  
**URL.** Retrieved from www.youtube.com/watch?v=E_kP2jMzn24

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Citing sources requires a brief in-text citation and full details of each source on a final References page. For additional help consult the *Publication Manual of the APA* (6th ed.), ask a librarian, visit the MiraCosta Writing Center, and/or check out: library.miracosta.edu/apa

Place in-text citations at the end of sentences in your paper; include author, year, & pages (for direct quotations).

**In-Text Citation When Paraphrasing**  
- According to one researcher, students learn best when they take notes (Gomez, 2016).
- In her research, Gomez found that students learn best when they take notes (2016).

**In-Text Citation When Quoting**  
- According to Gomez (2016), “college students learn best when they are note taking” (p. 179).
- One scholar stated that “college students learn best when they are note taking” (Gomez, 2016, p. 179).

**In-Text Citation for Sources with No Author**  
Give first few words of title in quotation marks and year:  
- Kittens make humans significantly happier (“Kittens are Great,” 2015).

**In-Text Citation for Sources with 6+ authors**  
List et al. after first author: (Brown et al., 2017). On References page for sources with 7+ authors list the first six authors then an ellipsis (...) and final author.
### REFERENCES PAGE

A References page is the final page of a research paper and should be alphabetized and double-spaced. All citations longer than one line should have a .5 inch hanging indent.

- References

### REFERENCE EXAMPLES

The most common reference examples are given here. Additional examples and information is available on the library's APA Citation website: library.miracosta.edu/apa

### BOOK - IN PRINT

**Author(s).** Said, E.
**Publication date.** (1978).
**Title of book.** *Orientalism*.
**City, State: Publisher.** New York, NY: Pantheon Books.

**APA Citation:**

### ESSAY / BOOK CHAPTER - IN PRINT

**Author(s).** Pellerin, R. M., & Sanders, J.
**Publication date.** (2016).
**Title of essay/chapter.** Disability and inequality.
**Editor(s) of book, title, pages.** In J. Ballantine (Ed.), *Our social world* (5th ed., pp. 359-60).
**City, State: Publisher.** Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

**APA Citation:**

### EBOOK - IN DATABASE

**Author(s).** Marshall, C., & Kovacs, G.
**Publication date.** (2011).
**Title of book.** *Classics and comics*.
**URL Retrieved from** http://www.ebscohost.com

**APA Citation:**

### EBOOK CHAPTER / ESSAY - IN DATABASE

**Author(s).** Smith, B. L., & Levitt, H. M.
**Title of essay/chapter.** Transgender.
**URL Retrieved from** http://www.gale.cengage.com/gvrl

**APA Citation:**

### EBOOK - IN GOOGLE BOOKS

**Author(s).** Vargas, Z.
**Publication date.** (2005).
**Title of book.** *Labor rights are civil rights: Mexican American workers in twentieth-century America*.
**URL Retrieved from** http://books.google.com

**APA Citation:**

### EBOOK CHAPTER / ESSAY - IN DATABASE

**Author(s).** Swidler, N., Dongoske, K. E., & Downer, A. S. (Eds.). Native Americans and archaeologists: Stepping stones to common ground.
**URL Retrieved from** http://books.google.com

**APA Citation:**

### MAGAZINE ARTICLE - WEB OR DATABASE

**Author(s).** Griggs, M. B.
**Publication date.** (2017, March 6).
**Article title.** Ancient humans farmed the Amazon too.
**Magazine title.** *Popular Science*.
**URL Retrieved from** http://www.popsci.com

**APA Citation:**

**Additional Example:**

**Author(s).** Ransby, B.
**Publication date.** (2015).
**Article title.** The class politics of Black Lives Matter.
**Magazine title, volume & issue, pages.** *Dissent*, 62(4), 31-34.
**URL Retrieved from** https://www.dissentmagazine.org

**APA Citation:**

### NEWSPAPER ARTICLE - WEB OR DATABASE

**Author(s).** Giblin, P.
**Publication date.** (2007, March 3).
**Article title.** Proud marine tries on a different uniform as Padres prospect.
**Newspaper title.** *The New York Times*.
**URL Retrieved from** http://www.nytimes.com

**APA Citation:**

**Additional APA Citation, Edited Book in Google Books:**

**Author(s).** Segal, L. (2017, March 13). L.A. Ballet’s ambitious all-Balanchine program leads to missteps, but also one big triumph. Retrieved from http://www.latimes.com