The Psychology of Western Military Codes: An Analysis

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Word Count: 987

In-text Citations

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Page numbers below refer to the ASA Manual 5th edition.

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Headings (p. 44)
Headings help you organize the text for readers. The levels of headings are all the same font size, arranged as follows:

Level 1: FLUSH LEFT UPPERCASE HEADING (See D)
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*This sample uses 2 levels.

THE PSYCHOLOGY OF CODES

Since the information unveiled was so critical, the cryptanalysts literally saved the day.

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

Some historians believe that Western dominance in military codes evolved out of courtship patterns in Victorian England, where strict parents made it hard for lovers to communicate with each other.

According to Ely and Sui (1987), “Lovers would have to invent their own ciphers, which they used to publish notes in newspapers” (p. 9).

Charles Babbage’s Contribution

Charles Babbage loved to read the paper and to try to solve the codes. Once, he saw a message from a student inviting his girlfriend to elope. Babbage wrote in their code and advised them not to act so rashly. The girl soon wrote and asked her boyfriend not to write again because their code had been discovered (Johnson, 1968 as cited in Frank, 2001).

Considering Babbage’s contribution to the development of the

Block Quotations (p. 26)

Quotations that are 40 words or longer need to be set apart in a block. Block quotes should be double spaced and indented ½-inch from the left margin. Quotation marks are not used to enclose block quotations, and the final punctuation is placed before the in-text citation. Capitalize the “P” for the page number if the citation stands alone. Use double quotation marks for quotes inside a block quote (see B).

Citing Secondary Sources

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